

Jeppia High School for Boys



Grade: 10 Examination: Life Orientation

Date: 23 November 2020

Duration: 1 Hour

Total Marks: 50

Examiner: B. Riskowitz

Moderator: R. Riskowitz

Number of Pages: 8

Instructions:__

- Complete the front cover of your answer booklet.
- Answer all questions in the answer booklet provided.
- Number in the middle of the page.
- Rule off after each section.
- The following are not allowed in the examination room: school bags, cell phones, smart watches, tablets, books, dictionaries, notes, sketches or paper.

Only the official examination material distributed by the invigilator is allowed.

SECTION A (COMPULSORY)

Answer ALL of the questions in this section.

QUESTION 1

1.1 Various options are provided as possible answers to the following questions.

Choose the most correct answer and write only the letter (A-D) next to the question numbers (1.1.1 to 1.1.5) in the ANSWER BOOK, e.g. 1.1.6 B.

1.1.1 A person who likes to solve problems, enjoys scientific activities and likes to analyse problems is:

- A. artistic.
- B. conventional.
- C. enterprising.
- D. investigative.

1.1.2 Understanding your life domains will help you to choose a career field:

- A. where your strengths and weaknesses fit in and which you will enjoy.
- B. your friends, family and teachers think you should do to be happy.
- C. that is popular and what everyone else is doing to get employment.
- D. that will be the easiest to do and where tertiary education is not needed.

1.1.3 Which ONE of the following does NOT accept or honour diversity?

- A. Those who are willing to learn and live together in peace with only one culture.
- B. Those who understand, tolerate and respect different views and experiences.
- C. Those who agree that everybody does not have to be the same and think alike.
- D. Those who respect others' opinions and beliefs even if they disagree with them.

1.1.4 Migrants are:

- A. people who belong to different cultural groups in South Africa.
- B. people who discriminate against the majority of South Africans.
- C. people who are involved in human trafficking and exploitation.
- D. people who go from one place to another mostly to find work.

1.1.5 Female abuse may increase due to:

- A. economic dependency, divorce and discrimination.
- B. provision of sexual and health education for all ages.
- C. advocacy that makes violence against women unacceptable.
- D. partnering with NGOs that advocates women's rights.

(5X1) (5)

1.2 Give ONE word/term for each of the following descriptions. Write only the word/term next to the question numbers (1.2.1 to 1.2.5) in the ANSWER BOOK.

1.2.1 A fixed, simple idea, belief or image of a type of person. (1)

1.2.2 Being different, special, unusual, not like anyone or anything else. (1)

1.2.3 The right that protects you from being treated unfairly at work. (1)

1.2.4 A monetary award for tertiary studies based on financial need. (1)

1.2.5 An award of financial aid based on excellence and not repaid. (1)

TOTAL SECTION A: 10

SECTION B (COMPULSORY)

Answer ALL the questions in this section. Write your answers in full sentences.

QUESTION 2

Read the extract below and answer the questions that follow:

Source: 2029. Available from: <https://www.health24.com/News/Public-Health/shocking-prevalence-of-pregnancies-hiv-infections-in-9-19-year-olds-in-limpopo-village-20181020-3>

BABIES HAVING BABIES HAVING BABIES

Newly released statistics from rural clinics outside of Thohoyandou (Limpopo) show that children as young as nine are falling pregnant or acquiring HIV infections. According to the Department of Health, Mukhwanteli Secondary School in Dididi village has a record number of 36 pregnant learners. Another 31 learners aged between nine and 19 from both primary and secondary schools in the same area have been infected with HIV, putting a strain on the department's fight against the spread of HIV among the youth.

"We are worried as a department when learners between nine and 14 are being found to be HIV positive and both their parents are negative. It tells us that most children in this age group could be involved in sexual activities," said Ramathuba.

"Life is about choices and if you choose to engage in early sexual activity you will regret it when you grow older. Why should you break your virginity in the bushes when you can read books and be educated and successful in life to a point where you can choose any hotel in the world where you can then engage yourself in sexual activity as an adult?"

- 2.1 Explain how alcohol abuse can lead to unwanted pregnancy. (1X2) (2)
- 2.2 Suggest to a friend TWO social consequences that teen pregnancy could have on them. (2X2) (4)
- 2.3 Critically discuss TWO contributing factors for the increase of teenage pregnancy and HIV infections. (2X2) (4)
- [10]**

QUESTION 3

Read the extract below and answer the questions that follow:

Source: Anonymous. 2019. Available from: www.aa.co.za

TRENDING

According to reports from Fin24, South Africa's employment market shrank by 48, 000 jobs during the first quarter of this year. Statistics South Africa confirmed that on average, employment declined by 0.6% over the last year. This decline was driven by a decrease in trade (1.5%), business services (1%), community services (0.3%), manufacturing (0.3%), and transport (0.2%).

Adzuna's findings indicated that there was an increased trend towards a demand for technical skills, although the number of vacancies in the field declined. This was indicated by an analysis done on over 130,000 unique online job listings in South Africa. This trend is predominantly ushered on by an annual trend of more new talent being hired at the end and start of the year, excluding the month of December of course.

Civil engineers earned top-tier salaries for the month of March, pocketing an average of R628,000 annually, a statistic that has gone unchanged. Although no conclusive inference could be drawn, other engineering titles (such as geotechnical, facilities, treatment, and section engineers) scored higher when it came to an increase in wages. Engineering managers are currently earning annual remunerations of R862, 701 on average, placing them at the top of their ranks. Compared to the stats Adzuna released last year, outliers - including "surveyors" - now earn twice as much as they did at the end of 2016. Employees in the sales force, such as sales managers and executives, are now demanding salaries which are around 25% higher than they were in March 2017.

Could this trend indicate proof that companies are now paying more on performance in an effort to tighten their belts in the current economic climate? Adzuna believes this might be the case. Since March 2017, recruiters reported a marked decrease in salary at 49% lower, since the first quarter of 2017. The demand for recruiters is now much lower than it was, which might be an indication of a seasonal trend or just a show of how effectively companies have started to manage their own staffing solutions, instead of outsourcing this service.

- 3.1. Briefly explain why the IT career field is the most 'trending' in South Africa. (1X2) (2)
- 3.2. Advise your friends as to why it is best to choose a scarce skill to study. (2X2) (4)
- 3.3. Critically discuss the disadvantages of choosing a job that is very popular or in demand. (2X2) (4)

[10]

TOTAL SECTION B: 20

SECTION C

Answer any TWO questions in this section.

Your responses must consist of paragraphs. Marks will only be allocated for responses written in full sentences.

QUESTION 4

Read the extract below and answer the question that follows:

Source: 2019. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/alcohol/fact-sheets/binge-drinking.htm>

BINGE-OH!

Binge drinking is one of the most dangerous types of drinking and one of the most common. It is classed as drinking more than 5 standard drinks per occasion (usually a 4 hour period). It also refers to the rate of drinking - that is - consuming drinks in quick succession. It is also sometimes called “drinking to get drunk”; or “preloading” – which means people drink to get drunk before they go out on the town or to a party.

Nearly half of drinkers aged 12 to 24 usually drink more than 4 standard drinks on a single occasion, at least doubling their risk of injury in the 6 hours after drinking. The main risks to young people from drinking too much include being involved in violence, other crimes, sexual assaults, unprotected sex, accidental injury, and alcohol poisoning (which can cause death).

Construct an essay on the dangers of binge drinking (please number your paragraphs clearly).

Use the following as a guideline:

- Define the term ‘binge drinking’ and state TWO reasons why teenagers are more likely to engage in binge drinking. (1+2) (3)
- Discuss TWO possible negative consequences of binge drinking in teens. (2X2) (4)
- Recommend ONE way in which teenagers can protect themselves against sexual assault, unwanted sexual attention or unprotected sex. In your answer, also indicate how they can influence others to do the same. (1X3) (3)

[10]

QUESTION 5

Study the image below and answer the question that follows:

Source: 2012. Available from: <https://drsaraheaton.wordpress.com/2012/02/28/characteristics-informal-learning/>



Construct an essay on Formal, Informal and Non-Formal learning (please number your paragraphs clearly).

Use the following as a guideline:

- Provide an example of each type of learning listed. (3X1) (3)
 - Discuss TWO ways that one can learn formally in order to better their chances of getting into university. (2X2) (4)
 - Recommend ONE reason why it is important to commit to lifelong learning. In your answer, also indicate how you can motivate others to do the same. (1X3) (3)
- [10]**

QUESTION 6

Study the image below and answer the question that follows:

Source: 2020. Available from: <https://thevideoink.com/speech-on-religious-tolerance/>



Construct an essay on inhumane cultural practices in Africa.

Use the following as a guideline:

- Define the term Religious Tolerance and state TWO guiding principles of living in a multi-religious society. (1+2) (3)
 - Discuss TWO reasons why it is important to have knowledge about other religions than just your own religion. (2X2) (4)
 - Recommend ONE strategy that the government could implement to promote religious tolerance in South Africa. In your answer indicate why freedom of religion is important, especially in a diverse country such as South Africa. (1X3) (3)
- [10]**

TOTAL SECTION C: 20
GRAND TOTAL: 50